

# ISPSW Strategy Series: Focus on Defense and International Security

Can Taiwan and Israel trust US that doesn't defend borders?

Dr Christina Lin

Issue No. 1008 Jan 2024

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# January 2024

#### **Abstract**

The Biden administration's open border policy is causing domestic instability, with the state of Texas taking back control of border defense in a standoff against the federal government. It is also creating insecurity among US allies, questioning whether they can trust the US that no longer defends territorial integrity or national borders.

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# **About the Author of this Issue**

Dr Christina Lin is a California-based foreign policy analyst. She was a 2022 Taiwan Fellow with Taiwan Ministry of Foreign Affairs and a Guest Scholar at the National University of Kaohsiung. Dr Lin has extensive US government experience working on national security policy planning, including at DoD, State, and NSC, and was a research consultant at Jane's Information Group's Chemical, Biological, Radiological & Nuclear Assessments Intelligence Centre.



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# **Analysis**

After years of Biden administration's open invasion and borderless policy, rising crimes and defunding domestic law enforcement, hollowing out of commerce as businesses shut down due to rampant theft and robbery in lawless no-go zones such as in San Francisco, Los Angeles, Chicago and New York, 1 finally Texas is taking back state control of its own borders and defying the federal government's borderless policy<sup>2</sup>.

In mid-January Texas National Guards took control of 2.5-mile stretch of the Rio Grande in Eagle Pass, and blocked federal agents from processing illegal aliens in that part of the border.<sup>3</sup> With surging crimes and increasing social instability across the state, the governor finally took action to take back control of Texas' own borders and protect the residents.4

This however has incurred the ire of the Biden administration.<sup>5</sup> Why? Why would a president want to foment increasing social instability in the US and prioritize illegal aliens over American citizens? Worse yet, why would a commander-in-chief not defend his own country's borders and basic national security?

This is an important question for US allies, especially ones that lack defense treaties such as Israel and Taiwan.

### Israel

Given the Biden administration's cavalier attitude toward the concept of border defense, it is not surprising there has been calls for Israeli ceasefire or "humanitarian pause." <sup>6</sup> However, Asian countries such as India disagree and have a different perspective. As Michel Kugelman, director of the South Asia Institute at the Wilson Center observed, "India views the current conflict through the lens of counterterrorism, and it views the Israeli assault on Gaza as a counterterrorism operation. And counterterrorism operations don't pause for humanitarian truces."7

Moreover, in view of spreading anti-Israel sentiment within the US government, reminiscent of the 2008-2016 Obama administration, Israel knows it cannot depend on an increasingly fickle US to come to its defense.<sup>8</sup>

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Julia Ainsley and Zoe Richards, "Texas refuses to comply with Biden administration's cease-and-desist letter about border access", NBC News, January 18, 2024, https://news.yahoo.com/texas-refuses-comply-biden-administrations-055502113.html <sup>3</sup> Camilo Galvez, "Texas blocks federal border agents from processing migrants in Eagle Pass public park", CBS News, January 12, 2024, https://www.cbsnews.com/news/texas-blocks-federal-border-agents-processing-migrants-eagle-pass-shelby-park <sup>4</sup> Pooja Salhotra, "A growing number of Texas rural counties are declaring local immigration "disasters", *The Texas Tribune*, December 1, 2022, https://www.texastribune.org/2022/12/01/texas-local-disasters-immigration/

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Another Asian country, Taiwan, is also watching this closely. Taipei knows that even with a defense treaty, at times US can be a fickle ally, such as in 1978 when the Carter administration dissolved US mutual defense treaty with Taiwan, de-recognized and abandoned Taipei, and established diplomatic relations with Beijing.9

#### **Taiwan**

Currently, Taiwan is watching the Hamas-Israel war, dynamic with the US, and taking note on treatment of allies. 10 In the past Taiwan has been compared as the "Israel of the East" and its former President Tsai Ing-wen is a great admirer of Israel, with the incumbent Democratic Progressive Party (DPP) intent on upgrading relations with Jerusalem.11



However, Taipei has some concerns in the face of an increasingly distracted and erratic US administration: escalating domestic tensions within the US, support for open borders that creates national security threats, diverting Taiwan's weapons to Ukraine and dismissing Taipei's security concerns, especially the November red-carpet roll out and standing ovation that the US government and business bestowed upon China's President Xi-Jinping in San Francisco. 12 The optic is one of a tributary state paying tribute to the visiting Chinese emperor, as Obama while being a US president bowed down and paid tribute to the Saudi king in 2009.13

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# I S P S W

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As these optics increasingly cast doubt on American leadership, the concept of a Chinese commonwealth system with tributary states may be gaining traction in East Asia.

# A Chinese commonwealth system?

In 2017, Taiwan's former deputy defense minister Chong-Pin Lin outlined the concept of Taiwan joining a Chinese commonwealth similar to the British commonwealth system, and the concept seems to be gaining traction.<sup>14</sup> In a Taipei forum in September 2023, former Singaporean Foreign Minister George Yong-Boon also proposed a "Chinese Commonwealth" for future political integration between Taiwan and China, asserting that "to be Chinese, however, is not to be a PRC citizen." <sup>15</sup>

Yeo proposed the process would be like ASEAN (Association of South East Asian Nations) whereby as ASEAN countries "are getting closer together; they become ASEAN citizens." Fellow panelist David Lin, Taiwan's former foreign minister, said it would be more attractive to Taiwanese people if modeled after the U.K. and Singapore being in the same Commonwealth, "rather than like Hong Kong in the 'one country, two systems.""

Although the Chinese commonwealth concept may seem far-fetched, National Taiwan University's professor Philip Hsu pointed out that similar ideas had already been proposed in academic discussions or through second-track diplomacy. As such there appears to be an increasing nod to China eventually replacing the US as the legitimate hegemonic power in Asia.

Scanning the horizon, would this be the long-term trajectory of Taiwan and other Asian states? If US continues to be distracted internally with more foreign policy blunders, perhaps. In the recent Taiwan election, the incumbent pro-status quo DPP party maintains control of the presidency. However, with the pro-unification Kuomintang (KMT) majority in the legislature, Beijing will likely have more influence over Taiwan's policy for the next four years.

As for Israel and other allies in the Middle East, the question of who will be the next hegemonic power is less clear.

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**Remarks:** Opinions expressed in this contribution are those of the author. This article first published in *The Times of Israel*, January 19, 2024.

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